Volume Contents

SCIENTIFIC CORRESPONDENCE

Maximal Biomass of *Arabidopsis thaliana* Using a Simple, Low-Maintenance Hydroponic Method and Favorable Environmental Conditions. *David M. Gibeaut, John Hulett, Grant R. Cramer, and Jeffrey R. Seemann* 317

Occam's Razor Applied to Hormonology. Are Cytokinins Produced by Plants? *Mark A. Holland* 865

UPDATE ON BIOCHEMISTRY

The Metabolism and Functions of γ-Aminobutyric Acid. *Alan W. Bown and Barry J. Shelp* 1

UPDATE ON SIGNAL TRANSDUCTION

Sugar Sensing and Sugar-Mediated Signal Transduction in Plants. *Sjef Smeekens and Fred Rook* 7

UPDATE ON MOLECULAR BIOLOGY

The Polyadenylation of RNA in Plants. *Qingshun Li and Arthur G. Hunt* 321

UPDATE ON SIGNALING

Gene Expression and Signal Transduction in Water-Stress Response. *Kazuo Shinozaki and Kazuko Yamaguchi-Shinozaki* 327

UPDATE ON SYMBIOSIS

Root Lectins and Rhizobia. *Jan W. Kijne, Martina A. Bauchrowitz, and Clara L. Diaz* 869

UPDATE ON STRESS SIGNALING

Membrane Fluidity and Temperature Perception. *Norio Murata and Dmitry A. Los* 875

UPDATE ON CHLOROPLAST MOLECULAR BIOLOGY

Translational Regulation in the Chloroplast. *Avihai Danon* 1293

RAPID COMMUNICATION

Is the High Basal Level of Salicylic Acid Important for Disease Resistance in Potato? *Diqiu Yu, Yidong Liu, Baofang Fan, Daniel F. Klessig, and Zhixiang Chen* 343

Sodium Dodecyl Sulfate-Stable Proteases in Chloroplasts. *Anna Sokolenko, Lothar Altschmied, and Reinhold G. Herrmann* 827

DNA Mismatch Repair in Plants. An *Arabidopsis thaliana* Gene That Predicts a Protein Belonging to the MSH2 Subfamily of Eukaryotic MutS Homologs. *Kevin M. Culligan and John B. Hays* 833

A Water-Soluble Chlorophyll Protein in Cauliflower May Be Identical to BnD22, a Drought-Induced, 22-Kilodalton Protein in Rapeseed. *Naomi Nishio and Hiroyuki Satoh* 841

Purification and Characterization of Phosphoribosylpyrophosphate Synthetase from Rubber Tree Latex. *Richard Gallois, Jean-Claude Prévôt, Anne Clément, and Jean-Louis Jacob* 847

Rapid and Transient Activation of a Myelin Basic Protein Kinase in Tobacco Leaves Treated with Harpin from *Erwinia amylovora*. *Attila L. Ádám, Sharon Pike, M. Elizabeth Hoyos, Julie M. Stone, John C. Walker, and Anton Novacky* 853

BIOCHEMISTRY AND ENZYMOLOGY

Reduced Lignin Content and Altered Lignin Composition in Transgenic Tobacco Down-Regulated in Expression of L-Phenylalanine Ammonia-Lyase or Cinnamate 4-Hydroxylase. *Vincent J.H. Sewalt, Weiting Ni, Jack W. Blount, Hans G. Jung, Sameer A. Masoud, Paul A. Howles, Chris Lamb, and Richard A. Dixon* 41

Formation of Di-Isodityrosine and Loss of Isodityrosine in the Cell Walls of Tomato Cell-Suspension Cultures Treated with Fungal Elicitors or H_2O_2. *Jeffrey D. Brady and Stephen C. Fry* 87

The Arabidopsis TCH4 Xyloglucan Endotransglycosylase. Substrate Specificity, pH Optimum, and Cold Tolerance. *Mary M. Purugganan, Janet Braam, and Stephen C. Fry* 181

Physical and Kinetic Evidence for an Association between Sucrose-Phosphate Synthase and Sucrose-Phosphate Phosphatase. *Ed Echeverria, Michael E. Salvucci, Pedro Gonzalez, Gaston Paris, and Graciela Salerno* 223

Effects of Prolonged Washing on Primary and Secondary Transport Processes at the Plasma Membrane in Red Beet Storage Tissue. *Allison C. Marvier, Lorraine E. Williams, Roger A. Leigh, and J.L. Hall* 263

Distribution of Folate Derivatives and Enzymes for Synthesis of 10-Formyltetrahydrofolate in Cytosolic and Mitochondrial Fractions of Pea Leaves. *Liangfu Chen, Sherwin Y. Chan, and Edwin A. Cossins* 299

Sucrose Accumulation in the Sugarcane Stem Is Regulated by the Difference between the Activities of Soluble Acid Invertase and Sucrose Phosphate Synthase. *Yun J. Zhu, Ewald Komor, and Paul H. Moore* 609

Changes in Mitochondrial Respiratory Chain Components of Petunia Cells during Culture in the Presence of Antimycin A. *Anneke M. Wagner and Marijke J. Wagner* 617

Cellulose and Callose Biosynthesis in Higher Plants. I. Solubilization and Separation of (1→3)- and (1→4)-β-Glucan Synthase Activities from Mung Bean. *Krystyna Kudlicka and R. Malcolm Brown, Jr.* 643

Chlorophyll Breakdown in Senescent Chloroplasts. Cleavage of Pheophorbide *a* in Two Enzymic Steps. *Simona Rodoni, Walter Mühlecker, Maximilian Anderl, Bernhard Kräutler, Daniel Moser, Howard Thomas, Philippe Matile, and Stefan Hörtensteiner* 669

Partial Purification and Characterization of Red Chlorophyll Catabolite Reductase, a Stroma Protein Involved in Chlorophyll Breakdown. *Simona Rodoni, Fabrizio Vicentini, Maja Schellenberg, Philippe Matile, and Stefan Hörtensteiner* 677

Effect of Antisense Suppression of Endopolygalacturonase Activity on Polyuronide Molecular Weight in Ripening Tomato Fruit and in Fruit Homogenates. *David A. Brummell and John M. Labavitch* 717

L-*myo*-Inositol 1-Phosphate Synthase from Plant Sources. Characteristics of the Chloroplastic and Cytosolic Enzymes. *Aniruddha RayChaudhuri, Nitai C. Hait, Sarmila DasGupta, Tirtha J. Bhaduri, Rashmi Deb, and Arun L. Majumder* 727

A Dynamin-Like Protein, ADL1, Is Present in Membranes as a High-Molecular-Mass Complex in *Arabidopsis thaliana*. *Jeong Mee Park, Shin Gene Kang, Kyeong Tae Pih, Hyun Jung Jang, Hai Lan Piao, Hae Won Yoon, Moo Je Cho, and Inhwan Hwang* 763

Evidence for the Presence of a Porin in the Membrane of Glyoxysomes of Castor Bean. *Sigrun Reumann, Maren Bettermann, Roland Benz, and Hans W. Heldt* 891

Starches from A to C. *Chlamydomonas reinhardtii* as a Model Microbial System to Investigate the Biosynthesis of the Plant Amylopectin Crystal. *Alain Buléon, Daniel J. Gallant, Brigitte Bouchet, Gregory Mouille, Christophe D'Hulst, Jens Kossmann, and Steven Ball* 949

Characterization of Maize Elongation Factor 1A and Its Relationship to Protein Quality in the Endosperm. *Yuejin Sun, Newton Carneiro, Amy M. Clore, Gloverson L. Moro, Jeffrey E. Habben, and Brian A. Larkins* 1101

Analysis of Wild-Type and Mutant Plant Nitrate Reductase Expressed in the Methylotrophic Yeast *Pichia pastoris*. *Wenpei Su, Jeffrey A. Mertens, Kengo Kanamaru, Wilbur H. Campbell, and Nigel M. Crawford* 1135

Expression and Characterization of Pea Chloroplastic Glyceraldehyde-3-Phosphate Dehydrogenase Composed of Only the B-Subunit. *Alex Dong Li and Louise E. Anderson* 1201

L-Ascorbic Acid Metabolism in the Ascorbate-Deficient Arabidopsis Mutant *vtc1*. *Patricia L. Conklin, Jane E. Pallanca, Robert L. Last, and Nicholas Smirnoff* 1277

Biochemicals and Molecular Biological Characterization of *CAC2*, the *Arabidopsis thaliana* Gene Coding for the Biotin Carboxylase Subunit of the Plastidic Acetyl-Coenzyme A Carboxylase. *Jingdong Sun, Jinshan Ke, Jerry L. Johnson, Basil J. Nikolau, and Eve Syrkin Wurtele* 1371

Subcellular Localization of Celery Mannitol Dehydrogenase. A Cytosolic Metabolic Enzyme in Nuclei. *Yuri T. Yamamoto, Eli Zamski, John D. Williamson, Mark A. Conkling, and D. Mason Pharr* 1397

Identification of Active-Site Histidine Residues of a Self-Incompatibility Ribonuclease from a Wild Tomato. *Simon Parry, Ed Newbigin, Graeme Currie, Antony Bacic, and David Oxley* 1421

Protein Repair L-Isoaspartyl Methyltransferase in Plants. Phylogenetic Distribution and the Accumulation of Substrate Proteins in Aged Barley Seeds. *Mary Beth Mudgett, Jonathan D. Lowenson, and Steven Clarke* 1481

S-Methylmethionine Conversion to Dimethylsulfoniopropionate. Evidence for an Unusual Transamination Reaction. *David Rhodes, Douglas A. Gage, Arthur J.L. Cooper, and Andrew D. Hanson* 1541

Ribulose-1,5-Bisphosphate Carboxylase/Oxygenase Activase Deficiency Delays Senescence of Ribulose-1,5-Bisphosphate Carboxylase/Oxygenase but Progressively Impairs Its Catalysis during Tobacco Leaf Development. *Zhili He, Susanne von Caemmerer, Graham S. Hudson, G. Dean Price, Murray R. Badger, and T. John Andrews* 1569

Regulation of Triacylglucose Fatty Acid Composition. Uridine Diphosphate Glucose:Fatty Acid Glucosyltransferases with Overlapping Chain-Length Specificity. *Jian-Ping Kuai, Gurdev S. Ghangas, and John C. Steffens* 1581

Enzymes of the Primary Phosphatidylethanolamine Biosynthetic Pathway in Postgermination Castor Bean Endosperm. Developmental Profiles and Partial Purification of the Mitochondrial CTP:Ethanolaminephosphate Cytidylyltransferase. *Fuqiang Tang and Thomas S. Moore, Jr.* 1589

Identification and Characterization of a Novel Arabinoxylanase from Wheat Flour. *Greet Cleemput, Kristel Van Laere, Martin Hessing, Fred Van Leuven, Sophie Torrekens, and Jan Arsène Delcour* 1619

Adenosine 5′-Triphosphate Is Required for the Assembly of 11S Seed Proglobulins in Vitro. *Young-Woo Nam, Rudolf Jung, and Niels C. Nielsen* 1629

Carbon Partitioning during Sucrose Accumulation in Sugarcane Internodal Tissue. *Anne Whittaker and Frederik C. Botha* 1651

Isolation and Reconstitution of Cytochrome P450ox and in Vitro Reconstitution of the Entire Biosynthetic Pathway of the Cyanogenic Glucoside Dhurrin from Sorghum. *Rachel Alice Kahn, Søren Bak, Ib Svendsen, Barbara Ann Halkier, and Birger Lindberg Møller* 1661

Regulation and Localization of Key Enzymes during the Induction of Kranz-Less, C_4-Type Photosynthesis in *Hydrilla verticillata*. *Noël C. Magnin, Brent A. Cooley, Julia B. Reiskind, and George Bowes* 1681

WHOLE PLANT, ENVIRONMENTAL, AND STRESS PHYSIOLOGY

Purification and in Vitro Chaperone Activity of a Class I Small Heat-Shock Protein Abundant in Recalcitrant Chestnut Seeds. *Carmen Collada, Luis Gomez, Rosa Casado, and Cipriano Aragoncillo* 71

Analysis of cDNA Clones Encoding Sucrose-Phosphate Synthase in Relation to Sugar Interconversions Associated with Dehydration in the Resurrection Plant *Craterostigma plantagineum* Hochst. *Jonathan Ingram, John W. Chandler, Lisa Gallagher, Francesco Salamini, and Dorothea Bartels* 113

Antenna Size Dependency of Photoinactivation of Photosystem II in Light-Acclimated Pea Leaves. *Youn-Il Park, Wah Soon Chow, and Jan M. Anderson* 151

Cold-Resistant and Cold-Sensitive Maize Lines Differ in the Phosphorylation of the Photosystem II Subunit, CP29. *Sergio Mauro, Paola Dainese, Robert Lannoye, and Roberto Bassi* 171

The Effect of Elevated Partial Pressures of CO_2 on the Relationship between Photosynthetic Capacity and N Content in Rice Leaves. *Hiromi Nakano, Amane Makino, and Tadahiko Mae* 191

Growth and N Allocation in Rice Plants under CO_2 Enrichment. *Amane Makino, Masayo Harada, Tetsuya Sato, Hiromi Nakano, and Tadahiko Mae* 199

Recovery from Heat Shock in Heat-Tolerant and Nontolerant Variants of Creeping Bentgrass. *Sang-Youl Park, Kung-Ching Chang, Renuka Shivaji, and Dawn S. Luthe* 229

Influence of Plant Growth at High CO_2 Concentrations on Leaf Content of Ribulose-1,5-Bisphosphate Carboxylase/Oxygenase and Intracellular Distribution of Soluble Carbohydrates in Tobacco, Snapdragon, and Parsley. *Brandon d. Moore, Debra E. Palmquist, and Jeffrey R. Seemann* 241

Antisense Repression of Both ADP-Glucose Pyrophosphorylase and Triose Phosphate Translocator Modifies Carbohydrate Partitioning in Potato Leaves. *Andrea Hattenbach, Bernd Müller-Röber, Gabriele Nast, and Dieter Heineke* 471

Mannitol Protects against Oxidation by Hydroxyl Radicals. *Bo Shen, Richard G. Jensen, and Hans J. Bohnert* 527

Two Homologous Low-Temperature-Inducible Genes from Arabidopsis Encode Highly Hydrophobic Proteins. *Juan Capel, José A. Jarillo, Julio Salinas, and José M. Martínez-Zapater* 569

Impacts of CO_2 Enrichment on Productivity and Light Requirements of Eelgrass. *Richard C. Zimmerman, Donald G. Kohrs, Diana L. Steller, and Randall S. Alberte* 599

Abolition of Posttranscriptional Regulation of Nitrate Reductase Partially Prevents the Decrease in Leaf NO_3^- Reduction when Photosynthesis Is Inhibited by CO_2 Deprivation, but Not in Darkness. *Laurence Lejay, Isabelle Quilleré, Yvette Roux, Pascal Tillard, Jean-Bernard Cliquet, Christian Meyer, Jean-François Morot-Gaudry, and Alain Gojon* 623

Possible Involvement of Al-Induced Electrical Signals in Al Tolerance in Wheat. *Lisa A. Papernik and Leon V. Kochian* 657

The Effects of Salicylic Acid and Tobacco Mosaic Virus Infection on the Alternative Oxidase of Tobacco. *Adrian M. Lennon, Urs H. Neuenschwander, Miquel Ribas-Carbo, Larry Giles, John A. Ryals, and James N. Siedow* 783

Two Rhamnogalacturonide Tetrasaccharides Isolated from Semi-Retted Flax Fibers Are Signaling Molecules in *Rubus fruticosus* L. Cells. *Elisabeth Dinand, Gérard Excoffier, Yvette Liénart, and Michel R. Vignon* 793

Quantum Yields and Rate Constants of Photochemical and Nonphotochemical Excitation Quenching. Experiment and Model. *Agu Laisk, Vello Oja, Bahtijor Rasulov, Hillar Eichelmann, and Astrid Sumberg* 803

Heat Treatment Results in a Loss of Transgene-Encoded Activities in Several Tobacco Lines. *Katrin Neumann, Wolfgang Dröge-Laser, Stefan Köhne, and Inge Broer* 939

Gas Exchange and C Allocation in *Dunaliella salina* Cells in Response to the N Source and CO_2 Concentration Used for Growth. *Mario Giordano and George Bowes* 1049

Induction of 12-Oxo-Phytodienoic Acid in Wounded Plants and Elicited Plant Cell Cultures. *Stefanie Parchmann, Heidrun Gundlach, and Martin J. Mueller* 1057

Characterization of the Variation Potential in Sunflower. *Bratislav Stanković, Tadeusz Zawadzki, and Eric Davies* 1083

Apoplasmic and Protoplasmic Water Transport through the Parenchyma of the Potato Storage Organ. *Werner Michael, Alexander Schultz, Anatoli B. Meshcheryakov, and Rudolf Ehwald* 1089

RNase Activities Are Reduced Concomitantly with Conservation of Total Cellular RNA and Ribosomes in O_2-Deprived Seedling Roots of Maize. *Sheila L. Fennoy, Sanjay Jayachandran, and Julia Bailey-Serres* 1109

Sorption of Aluminum to Plasma Membrane Vesicles Isolated from Roots of Scout 66 and Atlas 66 Cultivars of Wheat. *Uri Yermiyahu, David K. Brauer, and Thomas B. Kinraide* 1119

Elevated CO_2 Effects during Leaf Ontogeny. A New Perspective on Acclimation. *Adam Miller, Chiu-Ho Tsai, Dean Hemphill, Matt Endres, Steve Rodermel, and Martin Spalding* 1195

Increased Salt and Drought Tolerance by D-Ononitol Production in Transgenic *Nicotiana tabacum* L. *Elena Sheveleva, Wendy Chmara, Hans J. Bohnert, and Richard G. Jensen* 1211

SO_4^{2-} Deprivation Has an Early Effect on the Content of Ribulose-1,5-Bisphosphate Carboxylase/Oxygenase and Photosynthesis in Young Leaves of Wheat. *Simon Matthew Gilbert, David Thomas Clarkson, Marion Cambridge, Hans Lambers, and Malcolm John Hawkesford* 1231

Root-Zone Salinity Alters Raffinose Oligosaccharide Metabolism and Transport in Coleus. *Glena A. Gilbert, Clyde Wilson, and Monica A. Madore* 1267

Flavonoid-Peroxidase Reaction as a Detoxification Mechanism of Plant Cells against H_2O_2. *Hideo Yamasaki, Yasuko Sakihama, and Norikatsu Ikehara* 1405

Isoprene Increases Thermotolerance of Isoprene-Emitting Species. *Eric L. Singsaas, Manuel Lerdau, Katherine Winter, and Thomas D. Sharkey* 1413

Constitutively Elevated Levels of Putrescine and Putrescine-Generating Enzymes Correlated with Oxidant Stress Resistance in *Conyza bonariensis* and Wheat. *Bin Ye, Herbert H. Müller, Jian Zhang, and Jonathan Gressel* 1443

Visualization of Freezing Behaviors in Leaf and Flower Buds of Full-Moon Maple by Nuclear Magnetic Resonance Microscopy. *Masaya Ishikawa, William S. Price, Hiroyuki Ide, and Yoji Arata* 1515

Phloem-Specific Expression of the Tobacco Mosaic Virus Movement Protein Alters Carbon Metabolism and Partitioning in Transgenic Potato Plants. *Einat Almon, Miri Horowitz, Hong-Li Wang, William J. Lucas, Eli Zamski, and Shmuel Wolf* 1599

The Role of Metal Transport and Tolerance in Nickel Hyperaccumulation by *Thlaspi goesingense* Hálácsy. *Ute Krämer, Robert D. Smith, Walter W. Wenzel, Ilya Raskin, and David E. Salt* 1641

Effect of Nitrogen Nutrition on Remobilization of Protein Sulfur in the Leaves of Vegetative Soybean and Associated Changes in Soluble Sulfur Metabolites. *Sunarpi and John W. Anderson* 1671

Oxidative Stress Causes Ferredoxin-NADP$^+$ Reductase Solubilization from the Thylakoid Membranes in Methyl Viologen-Treated Plants. *Javier F. Palatnik, Estela M. Valle, and Néstor Carrillo* 1721

DEVELOPMENT AND GROWTH REGULATION

Accelerated Early Growth of Rice at Elevated CO_2. Is It Related to Developmental Changes in the Shoot Apex? *Davinder S. Jitla, Gordon S. Rogers, Saman P. Seneweera, Amarjit S. Basra, Ron J. Oldfield, and Jann P. Conroy* 15

The Dark-Adaptation Response of the De-Etiolated Pea Mutant *lip1* Is Modulated by External Signals and Endogenous Programs. *Shannon Frances and William F. Thompson* 23

Photoresponses of Transgenic Arabidopsis Overexpressing the Fern *Adiantum capillus-veneris* PHY1. *Haruko Okamoto, Koji Sakamoto, Ken-Ichi Tomizawa, Akira Nagatani, and Masamitsu Wada* 79

Regulation of Growth Anisotropy in Well-Watered and Water-Stressed Maize Roots. I. Spatial Distribution of Longitudinal, Radial, and Tangential Expansion Rates. *Benjamin M. Liang, Robert E. Sharp, and Tobias I. Baskin* 101

Pollination-Induced Ethylene in Carnation. Role of Stylar Ethylene in Corolla Senescence. *Michelle L. Jones and William R. Woodson* 205

The *massugu1* Mutation of Arabidopsis Identified with Failure of Auxin-Induced Growth Curvature of Hypocotyl Confers Auxin Insensitivity to Hypocotyl and Leaf. *Masaaki K. Watahiki and Kotaro T. Yamamoto* 419

Separation of Photolabile-Phytochrome and Photostable-Phytochrome Actions on Growth and Microtubule Orientation in Maize Coleoptiles. A Physiological Approach. *Karin Fischer and Peter Schopfer* 511

Anion-Channel Blockers Interfere with Auxin Responses in Dark-Grown Arabidopsis Hypocotyls. *Sébastien Thomine, Françoise Lelièvre, Marie Boufflet, Jean Guern, and Hélène Barbier-Brygoo* 533

A Radial Concentration Gradient of Indole-3-Acetic Acid Is Related to Secondary Xylem Development in Hybrid Aspen. *Hannele Tuominen, Laurence Puech, Siegfried Fink, and Björn Sundberg* 577

Estimation of Polymer Rigidity in Cell Walls of Growing and Nongrowing Celery Collenchyma by Solid-State Nuclear Magnetic Resonance in Vivo. *Karen M. Fenwick, Michael C. Jarvis, and David C. Apperley* 587

Molecular Rigidity in Dry and Hydrated Onion Cell Walls. *Marie-Ann Ha, David C. Apperley, and Michael C. Jarvis* 593

A Secreted Factor Induces Cell Expansion and Formation of Metaxylem-Like Tracheary Elements in Xylogenic Suspension Cultures of Zinnia. *Alison W. Roberts, Shannon G. Donovan, and Candace H. Haigler* 683

Characterization of Regions within the N-Terminal 6-Kilodalton Domain of Phytochrome A That Modulate Its Biological Activity. *Emily T. Jordan, Jane M. Marita, Richard C. Clough, and Richard D. Vierstra* 693

Transgenic Tobacco Plants Expressing Pea Chloroplast *Nmdh* cDNA in Sense and Antisense Orientation. Effects on NADP-Malate Dehydrogenase Level, Stability of Transformants, and Plant Growth. *Maria Faske, Jan E. Backhausen, Martina Sendker, Marielle Singer-Bayrle, Renate Scheibe, and Antje von Schaewen* 705

Ethylene-Mediated Programmed Cell Death during Maize Endosperm Development of Wild-Type and *shrunken2* Genotypes. *Todd E. Young, Daniel R. Gallie, and Darleen A. DeMason* 737

Source Strength Regulates an Early Phase Transition of Tobacco Shoot Morphogenesis. *Chiu-Ho Tsai, Adam Miller, Martin Spalding, and Steve Rodermel* 907

The *COW1* Locus of Arabidopsis Acts after *RHD2*, and in Parallel with *RHD3* and *TIP1*, to Determine the Shape, Rate of Elongation, and Number of Root Hairs Produced from Each Site of Hair Formation. *Claire S. Grierson, Keith Roberts, Kenneth A. Feldmann, and Liam Dolan* 981

Characterization of New Gibberellin-Responsive Semidwarf Mutants of Arabidopsis. *Valerie M. Sponsel, Frederick W. Schmidt, Sarah G. Porter, Masayoshi Nakayama, Stephan Kohlstruk, and Mark Estelle* 1009

Changes in the Composition of the Photosynthetic Apparatus in the Galactolipid-Deficient *dgd1* Mutant of *Arabidopsis thaliana*. *Heiko Härtel, Heiko Lokstein, Peter Dörmann, Bernhard Grimm, and Christoph Benning* 1175

The *rms1* Mutant of Pea Has Elevated Indole-3-Acetic Acid Levels and Reduced Root-Sap Zeatin Riboside Content but Increased Branching Controlled by Graft-Transmissible Signal(s). *Christine A. Beveridge, Gregory M. Symons, Ian C. Murfet, John J. Ross, and Catherine Rameau* 1251

Cellular Localization of Arabidopsis Xyloglucan Endotransglycosylase-Related Proteins during Development and after Wind Stimulation. *Danuta M. Antosiewicz, Mary M. Purugganan, Diana H. Polisensky, and Janet Braam* 1319

The Aberrant Cell Walls of Boron-Deficient Bean Root Nodules Have No Covalently Bound Hydroxyproline-/Proline-Rich Proteins. *Ildefonso Bonilla, Claudia Mergold-Villaseñor, María Eugenia Campos, Nayeli Sánchez, Héctor Pérez, Lorena López, Lidia Castrejón, Federico Sánchez, and Gladys I. Cassab* 1329

Association of Caffeoyl Coenzyme A 3-*O*-Methyltransferase Expression with Lignifying Tissues in Several Dicot Plants. *Zheng-Hua Ye* 1341

Immunolocalization of PsNLEC-1, a Lectin-Like Glycoprotein Expressed in Developing Pea Nodules. *Preeti Dahiya, Igor V. Kardailsky, and Nicholas J. Brewin* 1431

Evidence from Polygene Mapping for a Causal Relationship between Potato Tuber Dormancy and Abscisic Acid Content. *Ivan Šimko, Susan McMurry, Hong-Min Yang, Ageeth Manschot, Peter J. Davies, and Elmer E. Ewing* 1453

Signal Transduction in the Carnivorous Plant *Sarracenia purpurea*. Regulation of Secretory Hydrolase Expression during Development and in Response to Resources. *Daniel R. Gallie and Su-Chih Chang* 1461

Specific Localization of the Respiratory Alternative Oxidase in Meristematic and Xylematic Tissues from Developing Soybean Roots and Hypocotyls. *Mirna Hilal, Atilio Castagnaro, Hortensia Moreno, and Eddy M. Massa* 1499

Sugar-Starvation-Induced Changes of Carbon Metabolism in Excised Maize Root Tips. *Martine Dieuaide-Noubhani, Paul Canioni, and Philippe Raymond* 1505

GENE REGULATION AND MOLECULAR GENETICS

Phosphorylation by a Cyclin-Dependent Kinase Modulates DNA Binding of the Arabidopsis Heat-Shock Transcription Factor HSF1 in Vitro. *Andreas Reindl, Fritz Schöffl, Jeff Schell, Csaba Koncz, and László Bakó* 93

Seed and Hormonal Regulation of Gibberellin 20-Oxidase Expression in Pea Pericarp. *Rika van Huizen, Jocelyn A. Ozga, and Dennis M. Reinecke* 123

Effects of Osmoprotectants upon NaCl Stress in Rice. *Ana Beatriz Garcia, Janice de Almeida Engler, Suresh Iyer, Tom Gerats, Marc Van Montagu, and Allan B. Caplan* 159

Structure and Blue-Light-Responsive Transcription of a Chloroplast *psbD* Promoter from *Arabidopsis thaliana*. *Paul H. Hoffer and David A. Christopher* 213

Regulation and Tissue-Specific Distribution of mRNAs for Three Extracellular Invertase Isoenzymes of Tomato Suggests an Important Function in Establishing and Maintaining Sink Metabolism. *Dietmute E. Godt and Thomas Roitsch* 273

Epigenetic Transcriptional Silencing and 5-Azacytidine-Mediated Reactivation of a Complex Transgene in Rice. *Siva P. Kumpatla, Weimin Teng, Wallace G. Buchholz, and Timothy C. Hall* 361

The Differential Expression of Sucrose Synthase in Relation to Diverse Patterns of Carbon Partitioning in Developing Cotton Seed. *Yong-Ling Ruan, Prem S. Chourey, Deborah P. Delmer, and Luis Perez-Grau* 375

Promoter Analysis and Expression of a Phospholipase D Gene from Castor Bean. *Liwen Xu, Suqin Zheng, Ling Zheng, and Xuemin Wang* 387

A G-Box-Binding Protein from Soybean Binds to the E1 Auxin-Response Element in the Soybean *GH3* Promoter and Contains a Proline-Rich Repression Domain. *Zhan-Bin Liu, Gretchen Hagen, and Tom J. Guilfoyle* 397

Gene Expression in the Pulp of Ripening Bananas. Two-Dimensional Sodium Dodecyl Sulfate-Polyacrylamide Gel Electrophoresis of in Vitro Translation Products and cDNA Cloning of 25 Different Ripening-Related mRNAs. *Rosybel Medina-Suárez, Kenneth Manning, Jonathan Fletcher, Julia Aked, Colin R. Bird, and Graham B. Seymour* 453

Differential Gene Expression in Ripening Banana Fruit. *Stephanie K. Clendennen and Gregory D. May* 463

Identification of Promoter Elements Involved in the Cytosolic Ca^{2+}-Mediated Photoregulation of Maize *cab*-m1 Expression. *Takashi Shiina, Akiko Nishii, Yoshinori Toyoshima, and Lawrence Bogorad* 477

Sequence Analysis of the Cloned *glossy8* Gene of Maize Suggests That It May Code for a β-Ketoacyl Reductase Required for the Biosynthesis of Cuticular Waxes. *Xiaojie Xu, Charles R. Dietrich, Massimo Delledonne, Yiji Xia, Tsui-Jung Wen, Donald S. Robertson, Basil J. Nikolau, and Patrick S. Schnable* 501

Photoregulation of Chloroplast Gene Transcription in the Chromophytic Alga *Heterosigma carterae*. *Edward Doran and Rose Ann Cattolico* 773

Jasmonic Acid-Dependent and -Independent Signaling Pathways Control Wound-Induced Gene Activation in *Arabidopsis thaliana*. *Elena Titarenko, Enrique Rojo, José León, and Jose J. Sánchez-Serrano* 817

bor1–1, an *Arabidopsis thaliana* Mutant That Requires a High Level of Boron. *Kyotaro Noguchi, Miho Yasumori, Takahiro Imai, Satoshi Naito, Toshiro Matsunaga, Hisao Oda, Hiroaki Hayashi, Mitsuo Chino, and Toru Fujiwara* 901

Developmental and Hormonal Regulation of the Arabidopsis *CER2* Gene That Codes for a Nuclear-Localized Protein Required for the Normal Accumulation of Cuticular Waxes. *Yiji Xia, Basil J. Nikolau, and Patrick S. Schnable* 925

Differential Patterns of Expression of the Arabidopsis *PHYB*, *PHYD*, and *PHYE* Phytochrome Genes. *Lynn Goosey, Lakshmi Palecanda, and Robert A. Sharrock* 959

Genetic Transformation of Wheat Mediated by *Agrobacterium tumefaciens*. *Ming Cheng, Joyce E. Fry, Shengzhi Pang, Huaping Zhou, Catherine M. Hironaka, David R. Duncan, Timothy W. Conner, and Yuechun Wan* 971

Differential Expression of Chitinases in *Vitis vinifera* L. Responding to Systemic Acquired Resistance Activators or Fungal Challenge. *Gunther Busam, Hanns-Heinz Kassemeyer, and Ulrich Matern* 1029

Characterization and Expression of Caffeoyl-Coenzyme A 3-*O*-Methyltransferase Proposed for the Induced Resistance Response of *Vitis vinifera* L. *Gunther Busam, Kay Teja Junghanns, Richard Edward Kneusel, Hanns-Heinz Kassemeyer, and Ulrich Matern* 1039

Treatment of Grape Berries, a Nonclimacteric Fruit with a Synthetic Auxin, Retards Ripening and Alters the Expression of Developmentally Regulated Genes. *Christopher Davies, Paul K. Boss, and Simon P. Robinson* 1155

A Ubiquitous Plant Housekeeping Gene, *PAP*, Encodes a Major Protein Component of Bell Pepper Chromoplasts. *Javier Pozueta-Romero, Fatima Rafia, Guy Houlné, Catherine Cheniclet, Jean-Pierre Carde, Marie-Luce Schantz, and Rodolphe Schantz* 1185

Characterization of the Common Bean Uricase II and Its Expression in Organs Other than Nodules. *Nieves Capote-Maínez and Federico Sánchez* 1307

Evidence That Heat and Ultraviolet Radiation Activate a Common Stress-Response Program in Plants That Is Altered in the *uvh6* Mutant of *Arabidopsis thaliana*. *Michael E. Jenkins, Teri C. Suzuki, and David W. Mount* 1351

Sequencing, Genomic Organization, and Preliminary Promoter Analysis of a Black Cherry (*R*)-(+)-Mandelonitrile Lyase Gene. *Zihua Hu and Jonathan E. Poulton* 1359

Identification of Proliferation-Induced Genes in *Arabidopsis thaliana*. Characterization of a New Member of the Highly Evolutionarily Conserved Histone H2A.F/Z Variant Subfamily. *Didier Callard and Laurent Mazzolini* 1385

Antisense Inhibition of the Photosystem I Antenna Protein Lhca4 in *Arabidopsis thaliana*. *Hong Zhang, Howard M. Goodman, and Stefan Jansson* 1525

Fluence and Wavelength Requirements for Arabidopsis *CAB* Gene Induction by Different Phytochromes. *Fumiaki Hamazato, Tomoko Shinomura, Hiroko Hanzawa, Joanne Chory, and Masaki Furuya* 1533

CELL BIOLOGY AND SIGNAL TRANSDUCTION

Molecular Cloning and Further Characterization of a Probable Plant Vacuolar Sorting Receptor. *Nadine Paris, Sally W. Rogers, Liwen Jiang, Thomas Kirsch, Leonard Beevers, Thomas E. Phillips, and John C. Rogers* 29

Increases in Cytosolic Ca^{2+} in Parsley Mesophyll Cells Correlate with Leaf Senescence. *Feng-Ying Huang, Sonia Philosoph-Hadas, Shimon Meir, Dale A. Callaham, Ronit Sabato, Aharon Zelcer, and Peter K. Hepler* 51

γ-Aminobutyric Acid Stimulates Ethylene Biosynthesis in Sunflower. *Arumugam Kathiresan, Pariana Tung, C.C. Chinnappa, and David M. Reid* 129

Influence of Salicylic Acid on H_2O_2 Production, Oxidative Stress, and H_2O_2-Metabolizing Enzymes. Salicylic Acid-Mediated Oxidative Damage Requires H_2O_2. *Mulpuri V. Rao, Gopinadhan Paliyath, Douglas P. Ormrod, Dennis P. Murr, and Chris B. Watkins* 137

Ca^{2+} and Calmodulin Dynamics during Photopolarization in *Fucus serratus* Zygotes. *John Love, Colin Brownlee, and Anthony J. Trewavas* 249

Actin Filaments Modulate Both Stomatal Opening and Inward K^+-Channel Activities in Guard Cells of *Vicia faba*. *Jae-Ung Hwang, SuJeoung Suh, Hanju Yi, Jimok Kim, and Youngsook Lee* 335

Tomato Polyphenol Oxidase. Differential Response of the Polyphenol Oxidase F Promoter to Injuries and Wound Signals. *Piyada Thipyapong and John C. Steffens* 409

Asymmetric, Blue Light-Dependent Phosphorylation of a 116-Kilodalton Plasma-Membrane Protein Can Be Correlated with the First- and Second-Positive Phototropic Curvature of Oat Coleoptiles. *Michael Salomon, Markus Zacherl, and Wolfhart Rüdiger* 485

Exposure of Oat Seedlings to Blue Light Results in Amplified Phosphorylation of the Putative Photoreceptor for Phototropism and in Higher Sensitivity of the Plants to Phototropic Stimulation. *Michael Salomon, Markus Zacherl, Lorenz Luff, and Wolfhart Rüdiger* 493

Solubilization and Separation of a Plant Plasma Membrane NADPH-O_2^- Synthase from Other NAD(P)H Oxidoreductases. *Peter Van Gestelen, Han Asard, and Roland J. Caubergs* 543

Desensitization and Dark Recovery of the Photoreceptor Current in *Chlamydomonas reinhardtii*. *Elena G. Govorunova, Oleg A. Sineshchekov, and Peter Hegemann* 633

A Vacuole-Associated Annexin Protein, VCaB42, Correlates with the Expansion of Tobacco Cells. *Darren F. Seals and Stephen K. Randall* 753

Diverse Amino Acid Residues Function within the Type 1 Peroxisomal Targeting Signal. Implications for the Role of Accessory Residues Upstream of the Type 1 Peroxisomal Targeting Signal. *Robert T. Mullen, Michael S. Lee, C. Robb Flynn, and Richard N. Trelease* 881

Gene Fusions of Signal Sequences with a Modified β-Glucuronidase Gene Results in Retention of the β-Glucuronidase Protein in the Secretory Pathway/Plasma Membrane. *Xianghe Yan, Robert A. Gonzales, and George J. Wagner* 915

The Characterization of Plasma Membrane-Bound Tubulin of Cauliflower Using Triton X-114 Fractionation. *Anders Sonesson, Micael Berglund, Irina Staxén, and Susanne Widell* 1001

Expression of a Vacuolar Protein (VP24) in Anthocyanin-Producing Cells of Sweet Potato in Suspension Culture. *Masayuki Nozue, Kenji Yamada, Takahiro Nakamura, Hiroyoshi Kubo, Maki Kondo, and Mikio Nishimura* 1065

Characterization of Thylakoid-Derived Lipid-Protein Particles Bearing the Large Subunit of Ribulose-1,5-Bisphosphate Carboxylase/Oxygenase. *Matthew D. Smith, Sibdas Ghosh, Erwin B. Dumbroff, and John E. Thompson* 1073

LHT1, A Lysine- and Histidine-Specific Amino Acid Transporter in Arabidopsis. *Lishan Chen and Daniel R. Bush* 1127

Pollen-Stigma Adhesion in Kale Is Not Dependent on the Self-(In)Compatibility Genotype. *Doan-Trung Luu, Philippe Heizmann, and Christian Dumas* 1221

Characterization of Blue Light Signal Transduction Chains That Control Development and Maintenance of Sexual Competence in *Chlamydomonas reinhardtii*. *Jun-Min Pan, Michael A. Haring, and Christoph F. Beck* 1241

Actin Filaments of Guard Cells Are Reorganized in Response to Light and Abscisic Acid. *Soon-Ok Eun and Youngsook Lee* 1491

Properties of Two Outward-Rectifying Channels in Root Xylem Parenchyma Cells Suggest a Role in K^+ Homeostasis and Long-Distance Signaling. *Lars H. Wegner and Albertus H. De Boer* 1707

BIOENERGETICS

Genetic Enhancement of the Ability to Tolerate Photoinhibition by Introduction of Unsaturated Bonds into Membrane Glycerolipids. *Zoltan Gombos, Eira Kanervo, Nelly Tsvetkova, Toshio Sakamoto, Eva-Mari Aro, and Norio Murata* 551

Characterization of Water Channels in Wheat Root Membrane Vesicles. *Christa M. Niemietz and Stephen D. Tyerman* 561

Temporal Changes in State Transitions and Photosystem Organization in the Unicellular, Diazotrophic Cyanobacterium *Cyanothece* sp. ATCC 51142. *Pascal C. Meunier, Milagros S. Colón-López, and Louis A. Sherman* 991

Substrate Kinetics of the Plant Mitochondrial Alternative Oxidase and the Effects of Pyruvate. *Marcel H.N. Hoefnagel, Peter R. Rich, Qisen Zhang, and Joseph T. Wiskich* 1145

Expressing an *RbcS* Antisense Gene in Transgenic *Flaveria bidentis* Leads to an Increased Quantum Requirement for CO_2 Fixed in Photosystems I and II. *Katharina Siebke, Susanne von Caemmerer, Murray Badger, and Robert T. Furbank* 1163

Thermal Protection of the Oxygen-Evolving Machinery by PsbU, an Extrinsic Protein of Photosystem II, in *Synechococcus* species PCC 7002. *Yoshitaka Nishiyama, Dmitry A. Los, Hidenori Hayashi, and Norio Murata* 1473

Modification of Sulfhydryl Groups in the γ-Subunit of Chloroplast-Coupling Factor 1 Affects the Proton Slip through the ATP Synthase. *Yoav Evron and Uri Pick* 1549

Dynamics of Xanthophyll-Cycle Activity in Different Antenna Subcomplexes in the Photosynthetic Membranes of Higher Plants. The Relationship between Zeaxanthin Conversion and Nonphotochemical Fluorescence Quenching. *Andreas Färber, Andrew J. Young, Alexander V. Ruban, Peter Horton, and Peter Jahns* 1609

The PsaD Subunit of Photosystem I. Mutations in the Basic Domain Reduce the Level of PsaD in the Membranes. *Vaishali P. Chitnis, An Ke, and Parag R. Chitnis* 1699

PLANT-MICROBE AND PLANT-INSECT INTERACTIONS

Gene-Expression Patterns and Levels of Jasmonic Acid in Rice Treated with the Resistance Inducer 2,6-Dichloroisonicotinic Acid. *Patrick Schweizer, Antony Buchala, and Jean-Pierre Métraux* 61

Rapid and Transient Induction of a Parsley Microsomal Δ12 Fatty Acid Desaturase mRNA by Fungal Elicitor. *Christoph Kirsch, Klaus Hahlbrock, and Imre E. Somssich* 283

Salicylic Acid Is Needed in Hypersensitive Cell Death in Soybean but Does Not Act as a Catalase Inhibitor. *Raimund Tenhaken and Christine Rübel* 291

Sym2 of Pea Is Involved in a Nodulation Factor-Perception Mechanism That Controls the Infection Process in the Epidermis. *René Geurts, Renze Heidstra, Az-Eddine Hadri, J. Allan Downie, Henk Franssen, Ab van Kammen, and Ton Bisseling* 351

Activation of Host Defense Mechanisms by Elevated Production of H_2O_2 in Transgenic Plants. *Gusui Wu, Barry J. Shortt, Ellen B. Lawrence, José León, Karen C. Fitzsimmons, Elaine B. Levine, Ilya Raskin, and Dilip M. Shah* 427

Regulation of Sesquiterpene Cyclase Gene Expression. Characterization of an Elicitor- and Pathogen-Inducible Promoter. *Shaohui Yin, Leng Mei, Jeffrey Newman, Kyoungwhan Back, and Joe Chappell* 437

Identification of a Transport Mechanism for NH_4^+ in the Symbiosome Membrane of Pea Root Nodules. *Peter Mouritzen and Lis Rosendahl* 519

Histone Hyperacetylation in Maize in Response to Treatment with HC-Toxin or Infection by the Filamentous Fungus *Cochliobolus carbonum*. *Richard F. Ransom and Jonathan D. Walton* 1021

Rice Hemoglobins. Gene Cloning, Analysis, and O_2-Binding Kinetics of a Recombinant Protein Synthesized in *Escherichia coli*. *Raúl Arredondo-Peter, Mark S. Hargrove, Gautam Sarath, Jose F. Moran, Joseph Lohrman, John S. Olson, and Robert V. Klucas* 1259

Evidence for Chewing Insect-Specific Molecular Events Distinct from a General Wound Response in Leaves. *Kenneth L. Korth and Richard A. Dixon* 1299

RNase Activity Prevents the Growth of a Fungal Pathogen in Tobacco Leaves and Increases upon Induction of Systemic Acquired Resistance with Elicitin. *Eric Galiana, Philippe Bonnet, Sandrine Conrod, Harald Keller, Franck Panabières, Michel Ponchet, Alain Poupet, and Pierre Ricci* 1557

Induction of Microbial Genes for Pathogenesis and Symbiosis by Chemicals from Root Border Cells. *Yanmin Zhu, Leland S. Pierson, III, and Martha C. Hawes* 1691

THE ELECTRONIC PLANT GENE REGISTER 313, 863, 1287, 1729

CORRECTIONS

Pea Mutants with Reduced Sensitivity to Far-Red Light Define an Important Role for Phytochrome A in Day-Length Detection (Vol. 114: 1225–1236, 1997). *James L. Weller, Ian C. Murfet, and James B. Reid* 1291

Purification and Characterization of Phosphoribosylpyrophosphate Synthetase from Rubber Tree Latex (Vol. 115: 847–852, 1997). *Richard Gallois, Jean-Claude Prévôt, Anne Clément and Jean-Louis Jacob* 1733

ADDENDUM

Cloning and Subcellular Location of an Arabidopsis Receptor-Like Protein That Shares Common Features with Protein-Sorting Receptors of Eukaryotic Cells. *Sharif U. Ahmed, Maor Bar-Peled, and Natasha V. Raikhel* 311